

Wambugh NP

TREATMENT PROTOCOL

**BLOOD IN EMESIS (VOMIT), SPUTUM (LUNG SECRETION),
STOOL OR URINE**

1. Symptoms/Presentation:

- Any blood that is bright red, dull red, or coffee ground in appearance in Emesis, Sputum, Stool or Urine

2. Wear disposable gloves while treating inmate.

3. **INSTRUCT INMATE THAT HEALTH TRAINED OFFICER OR FACILITY NURSE MUST SEE EVIDENCE OF BLEEDING.**

4. Emesis (vomit):

- Check throat and nose for irritation.
 - Has there been a recent nose bleed?
 - If blood is from throat or nose irritation and is a small amount; then
 - Contact Facility Nurse for instructions.
 - Treat for nausea and vomiting
- If emesis contains large amounts of bright red fresh blood.
 - Have inmate lie down on his/her side to prevent aspiration.
 - Check pulse and respiration.
 - Contact Facility Nurse, Facility Provider or Emergency Room Physician for instructions.

5. Sputum (lung secretion):

- Check to see if the blood is only in the saliva:
 - If it is, check for bleeding in mouth.
 - If not, continue:
- Obtain medical history:
 - Has inmate ever spat up blood like this before?
 - If yes, does inmate know what caused it?

- Has inmate had a recent tuberculosis test?
- Isolate until further assessment by medical in the Medical Unit, or Cells 302 or 303.
- If TB is suspected, staff must wear protective particulate masks in the presence of the inmate. If the inmate comes out of the cell he/she must wear a mask.
- Contact Facility Nurse, Facility Provider or Emergency Room Physician, pass on information and request further instructions.

6. Stool:

- Obtain medical history:
 - Does he/she have hemorrhoids?
 - Has inmate ever had rectal bleeding before?
 - If yes, what caused bleeding?
- Contact Facility Nurse, Facility Provider or Emergency Room Physician after hours, pass on information and request further instructions.

7. Urine:

- Obtain medical history:
 - Has inmate ever had blood in his/her urine before?
 - If yes, what caused bleeding?
 - Contact Facility Nurse, Facility Provider or Emergency Room Physician after hours, pass on information and request further instructions.